

$$\text{●} (1) = 3$$

$$\text{●} (2) = 5$$

$$\text{●} (3) =$$

$$\text{●} (4) = 9$$

$$\text{●} (15) =$$

$$\text{●} (\quad) = 45$$

$$\text{●} (100) =$$

$$\text{●} (n) =$$