

$$\text{●} (1) =$$

$$\text{●} (2) =$$

$$\text{●} (3) =$$

$$\text{●} (4) =$$

$$\text{●} (15) =$$

$$\text{●} (\quad) = 89$$

$$\text{●} (100) =$$

$$\text{●} (n) = 3n - 1$$