

$$\text{●} (-1) = -4$$

$$\text{●} (0) = -1$$

$$\text{●} (1) = 2$$

$$\text{●} (2) =$$

$$\text{●} (15) =$$

$$\text{●} ( ) = 89$$

$$\text{●} (100) =$$

$$\text{●} (n) =$$