

$$\text{●} ( 2 ) = 5$$

$$\text{●} ( 4 ) = 9$$

$$\text{●} ( 6 ) = 13$$

$$\text{●} ( 8 ) =$$

$$\text{●} ( 10 ) = 21$$

$$\text{●} ( \quad ) = 45$$

$$\text{●} ( 100 ) =$$

$$\text{●} ( n ) =$$